

# MORITZ S. GRAEFRATH

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## ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

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<b>University of Oklahoma</b> <i>David L. Boren College of International Studies</i> Wick Cary Assistant Professor of International Security	2025 – present
<b>William &amp; Mary</b> <i>Global Research Institute</i> Postdoctoral Fellow in Security and Foreign Policy	2024 – 2025
<b>European University Institute</b> <i>Department of Political and Social Sciences</i> Max Weber Postdoctoral Fellow	2023 – 2024
<b>Harvard Kennedy School &amp; MIT</b> <i>Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs &amp; MIT Security Studies Program</i> Grand Strategy, Security, and Statecraft Fellow	2022 – 2023

## EDUCATION

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<b>University of Notre Dame</b> Ph.D., Political Science M.A., Political Science	2023 2019
<b>University of Bayreuth</b> B.A., Philosophy & Economics	2016

## PUBLICATIONS

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### Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

6. “A Tale of Two Pressures: Islamic Law States and the Timing of Litigation” (with Emilia Justyna Powell and Benedikt A. Graf), *Islamic International Law and Global Affairs*, forthcoming.
5. “The False Peril of Great Power Retrenchment: Types of Strategic Withdrawals and Their Consequences,” *European Journal of International Security*, Vol. 10, No. 3 (August 2025), pp. 331-349. [\[Link\]](#)

4. “Concepts in Context: Ontological Coherence in Political Science Research” (with Marcel Jahn), *Philosophy of the Social Sciences*, Vol. 55, No. 1 (January 2025), pp. 24-60. [\[Link\]](#)
3. “Power Vacuums in International Politics: A Conceptual Framework,” *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, Vol. 38, No. 1 (January 2025), pp. 90-107. [\[Link\]](#)
2. “Political Spaces Beyond the Nation State: The Global Commons in International Security Studies” (with Marcel Jahn), *Global Studies Quarterly*, Vol 4, No. 4 (October 2024), ksae087. [\[Link\]](#)
1. “Conceptualizing Interstate Cooperation” (with Marcel Jahn), *International Theory*, Vol. 15, No. 1 (March 2023), pp. 24-52. [\[Link\]](#)

### Policy Analysis & Commentary

9. “Breaking Europe’s Transatlantic Habit: The End of the Senior Partner Myth” (with Gesine Weber), *War on the Rocks*, February 24, 2026. [\[Link\]](#)
8. “Germany’s New Military Service Model Is Less Than Reassuring,” *World Politics Review*, November 24, 2025. [\[Link\]](#)
7. “America’s Allies Should Go Nuclear: Selective Proliferation Will Strengthen the Global Order, Not End It” (with Mark A. Raymond), *Foreign Affairs*, November 19, 2025. [\[Link\]](#)
  - Interview: “Security Expert Demands: ‘Germany Needs Its Own Atomic Bomb’” (in German), *Badische Neueste Nachrichten* and various other regional German newspapers, February 3, 2026. [\[Link\]](#)
  - Interview: “Should Japan Possess Nuclear Weapons?,” *Japan Forward*, January 6, 2026. [\[Link\]](#)
  - Interview: “The ‘Nuclearization of U.S. Allies’ Argument: What Is the Opinion of the U.S. Expert Who Proposed It in a Specialist Magazine?” (in Japanese), *The Letter* by Yoshi Makino, January 3, 2026. [\[Link\]](#)
  - Interview: “Scholar Advocates Selective Nuclear Proliferation for US Allies” (in Korean), *Chosun Ilbo*, November 29, 2025. [\[Link\]](#)
  - Featured in *RealClearDefense* (November 20, 2025, [\[Link\]](#)), *The Chosun Daily* (November 21, 2025, [\[Link\]](#)), *Jacobin* (November 23, 2025, [\[Link\]](#)), *Russia Matters* (November 24, 2025, [\[Link\]](#)), *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* (November 26, 2025) [\[Link\]](#)), *The Sankei Shimbun*, (December 5, 2025, [\[Link\]](#)), *Japan Forward* (December 10, 2025, [\[Link\]](#)), *Asia Today* (December 15, 2025, [\[Link\]](#)), *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung* (January 3, [\[Link\]](#)), *Süddeutsche Zeitung* (January 11, 2026 [\[Link\]](#)), *The Globe and Mail* (February 6, 2026 [\[Link\]](#)), and many other newspapers and magazines worldwide
6. “Trump Needs to Get Real(ist),” *The Critic*, November 19, 2025. [\[Link\]](#)
5. “The End of Transatlanticism,” *The Critic*, July 24, 2025. [\[Link\]](#)
4. “Eisenhower’s Vision of European Security,” *Engelsberg Ideas*, May 20, 2025. [\[Link\]](#)
3. “For Europe, U.S. Retrenchment Is Not a Threat, But an Opportunity,” *Internationale Politik Quarterly*, May 13, 2025. [\[Link\]](#)

2. “The German Election and the Future of U.S.-European Relations,” *Lawfare*, February 27, 2025. [[Link](#)]
1. “U.S. Troop Withdrawals from Europe Won’t Benefit Its Rivals,” *War on the Rocks*, September 30, 2024. [[Link](#)]  
— Interview: “U.S. Troop Withdrawals from Europe Won’t Benefit Its Rivals,” *The Insider* with Erin O’Brien, October 10, 2024, *War on the Rocks* Podcast. [[Link](#)]

### **Book Reviews**

2. “Review of David A. Lake, *Indirect Rule: The Making of US International Hierarchy*,” *International Studies Review*, Vol. 27, No. 4 (2025), viaf030. [[Link](#)]
1. “Review of William D. James, *British Grand Strategy in the Age of American Hegemony*,” *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, Vol. 37, No. 6 (2024), pp. 913-915. [[Link](#)]

### **BOOK PROJECTS**

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*Power Vacuums in Great Power Politics: The End of Hegemony and Its Aftermath*

— Winner, 2024 [John McCain Dissertation Award](#), Munich Security Conference

— Honorable Mention, 2025 [Nuno P. Monteiro Best Dissertation Award](#), APSA IR Theory Section

*The Selective Spread of Nuclear Weapons: Proliferation and Global Order after Unipolarity* (with Mark A. Raymond)

### **WORKS IN PROGRESS**

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#### **Articles under Review**

“Were the Appeasers Irrational Thinkers? Revisiting the ‘Guilty Men’ of Interwar Britain”

“The Normative Legitimacy of International Institutions and its Sociological Foundations” (with Marcel Jahn)

“Collective Intentionality in International Relations: The Case for Reductive Realism” (with Marcel Jahn)

#### **Articles in Preparation**

“The Causes of Great Power War” (with Sebastian Rosato)

“Organizing Security: Purpose and Function of International Organizations in the Security Realm” (with Stephanie Hofmann)

### **FELLOWSHIPS, GRANTS, AND AFFILIATIONS**

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#### **Fellowships**

GRI Postdoctoral Fellowship, William & Mary (\$58,000)

2024 – 2025

Nonresidential Fellowship, Institute for Global Affairs at Eurasia Group (\$4,000)	2025
Max Weber Postdoctoral Fellowship, EUI (\$25,000)	2023 – 2024
Predocutorial Fellowship, Harvard Kennedy School and MIT (\$55,000)	2022 – 2023
Presidential Fellowship in the Social Sciences, University of Notre Dame (\$29,000)	2017 – 2022
Nanovic Graduate Fellowship, Nanovic Institute for European Studies (\$2,000)	2019 – 2021

### **Grants**

Conference Presentation Grant, Notre Dame International Security Center	2023
Annual Meeting Travel Grant, American Political Science Association	2023
Conference Presentation Grant, Notre Dame International Security Center	2021
Conference Presentation Grant, Notre Dame Graduate Student Government	2021
Early Career Network Access Fund, Political Studies Association	2020
Event Grant, Notre Dame Graduate Student Union	2019
Downes Memorial Fund Professional Development Grant, University of Notre Dame	2019
Conference Presentation Grant, Notre Dame International Security Center	2019
International Visitor Grant, Political Studies Association	2019
Research Grant, Liu Institute for Asia and Asian Studies, University of Notre Dame	2019
Hayek Fund for Scholars Grant, Institute for Humane Studies, George Mason University	2018
Conference Presentation Grant, Notre Dame International Security Center	2018
Annual Meeting Travel Grant, American Political Science Association	2018
Conference Presentation Grant, Notre Dame Graduate Student Government	2018
PROMOS Study Abroad Scholarship, German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD)	2015

### **Affiliations**

Nonresident Fellow, Defense Priorities	2026 – present
Affiliate Scholar, Nanovic Institute for European Studies	2023 – present
Nonresident Fellow, Institute for Global Affairs at Eurasia Group	2025
Graduate Student Fellow, Notre Dame International Security Center	2019 – 2023
Graduate Student Fellow, Nanovic Institute for European Studies	2019 – 2021

## **PRESENTATIONS**

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### **Academic Conferences**

22. “Selective Nuclear Proliferation: Why More Is Sometimes Better,” American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Boston, MA	2026
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21. "IR Theory Café: Nuno Monteiro IR Theory Dissertation Prize Winners," American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Boston, MA 2026
20. "The Normative Legitimacy of International Institutions and Its Sociological Foundations," International Studies Association Annual Conference, Columbus, OH 2026
19. "The Normative Legitimacy of International Institutions and Its Sociological Foundations," American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Vancouver, Canada 2025
18. "Rethinking International Order and Great Power Decline," Security and Foreign Policy Initiative Conference, William & Mary, Williamsburg, VA (virtual) 2025
17. "Does Retrenchment Cause Power Vacuums? Conceptual Ambiguities, Strategic Consequences," American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA 2024
16. "Does Retrenchment Cause Power Vacuums? Conceptual Ambiguities, Strategic Consequences," Max Weber Conference, European University Institute, Florence, Italy 2024
15. "Does Retrenchment Cause Power Vacuums? Conceptual Ambiguities, Strategic Consequences," SOSH International Security Seminar, United States Military Academy, West Point, NY (virtual) 2024
14. "Why Retrenchment Rarely Inspires Military Interventions: Lessons from the Cold War," Società Italiana di Scienza Politica Annual Conference, Genoa, Italy 2023
13. "The Global Consequences of Retrenchment: Power Vacuums in Great Power Politics," American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, CA 2023
12. "Political Spaces Beyond the Nation State: The 'Global Commons' in Security Studies," American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, CA 2023
11. "The Consequences of Retrenchment and Collapse: Great Power Responses to Power Vacuums," New-Wave Realism Conference, Mershon Center, The Ohio State University (virtual) 2023
10. "Forgot About Clausewitz? The Politics of U.S. Strategy towards Germany in WWII, 1943-45," ISSS-IS Annual Conference, Bloomington, IN 2021
9. "Power Vacuum Politics and the Origins of the Cold War in Europe," American Political Science Association Annual Meeting (virtual) 2021
8. "Power Vacuum Politics and the Origins of the Cold War in Europe," Transatlantic Studies Association Annual Conference (virtual) 2021
7. "A Tale of Two Pressures: Islamic Law States and the Timing of Litigation," International Studies Association Annual Conference (virtual) 2021
6. "How Rare Are Rational Thinkers in International Politics?" (*cancelled due to COVID-19*), Political Studies Association Annual International Conference, Edinburgh, UK 2020
5. "Power Vacuums in International Politics," ISSS-IS Annual Conference, Denver, CO 2019
4. "Uncertainty in Anarchy and Hierarchy," Political Studies Association Annual International Conference, Nottingham, UK 2019

3. "Uncertainty in Anarchy and Hierarchy," Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL 2019
2. "Uncertain Men: British Assessments of Nazi Germany's Intentions," ISSS-IS Annual Conference, West Lafayette, IN 2018
1. "Uncertain Men: British Assessments of Nazi Germany's Intentions," American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Boston, MA 2018

### Other Talks

13. "America at War: A Panel Discussion About Current International Affairs," College of International Studies, University of Oklahoma 2026
12. "America's Allies Should Go Nuclear," International Security Student Association, University of Oklahoma 2026
11. "The United States in Venezuela: What Happened and What Comes Next?" Center for the Americas, University of Oklahoma 2026
10. "The Normative Legitimacy of International Institutions and Its Sociological Foundations," Workshop in Political Philosophy, Stockholm University, Sweden (virtual) 2025
9. "Assessment of the National Defense Landscape," 2025 Symposium of the Oklahoma Aerospace and Defense Innovation Institute (OADII), Oklahoma City, OK 2025
8. "Do Nations Abhor a Vacuum? Power Vacuum Politics and the End of British Hegemony in the Middle East," Washington & Lee University, Lexington, VA 2024
7. "The False Peril of Great Power Retrenchment: Strategic Withdrawals and Their Consequences," Grand Strategy Workshop, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, UK (virtual) 2024
6. "Power Vacuums in Great Power Politics: The Consequences of Retrenchment and Collapse," Belfer Center, Harvard Kennedy School, Cambridge, MA 2023
5. "When Empires Fall: Explaining U.S. Strategy towards the Japanese Power Vacuum after WWII," Holy Cross College, Notre Dame, IN 2022
4. "Power Vacuum Politics and the Origins of the Cold War in Europe," Nanovic Institute for European Studies, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN 2021
3. "Theorizing the International Politics of Power Vacuums," International Relations Theory Colloquium (virtual) 2020
2. "Power Vacuums in International Politics," Summer Graduate Research Workshop, Institute for Humane Studies, Bryn Mawr, PA 2019
1. "The Devil You Don't Know: Uncertainty, Balancing Intensity, and Deterrence Failure," University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL 2018

## PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

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### Specialized Training

Foreign Policy Impact Summer Institute Colorado State University	2025
Summer Workshop on the Analysis of Military Operations and Strategy (SWAMOS) Saltzman Institute of War and Peace Studies, Columbia University	2021
The Institute for Qualitative and Multi-Method Research (IQMR) Center for Qualitative and Multi-Method Inquiry, Syracuse University	2021
Winter School in Methods and Techniques European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR)	2020

### Other Workshops

College and University Educators Workshop Council on Foreign Relations (CFR), New York, NY	2026
Summer Graduate Research Workshop Institute for Humane Studies, Bryn Mawr, PA	2019
Berlin Seminar in Transnational European Studies University of Notre Dame and University of Georgia, Berlin, Germany	2019

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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### Graduate Courses

U.S. Foreign Relations	S26
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### Undergraduate Courses

American Grand Strategy	F26
Great Power Politics	S25, S26
Global Security	F25, F26
The Causes of War	F25

### Undergraduate Research Assistant Training

Kylie Davis (University of Oklahoma '27, Ralph Bunche Summer Institute Scholar, 2026)  
Michael Wintory (University of Oklahoma '27)  
Madison Cleavinger (William & Mary '25)  
Olivia Ostrowski (William & Mary '25)

## TEACHING AWARDS AND CERTIFICATIONS

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Max Weber Teaching Certificate Max Weber Programme, European University Institute	2024
Excellence in Teaching Award Department of Political Science, University of Notre Dame	2020
Striving for Excellence in College and University Teaching Certificate Kaneb Center for Teaching and Learning, University of Notre Dame	2019

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

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International Relations Expert and Academic Advisor for the Game “World Order” Hegemonic Project Games (start-up board game publishing company)	2023 – 2025
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## DEPARTMENTAL AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

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Journal Reviewer <i>Chinese Journal of International Politics</i> <i>International Security</i> <i>International Theory</i> <i>Journal of Global Security Studies</i> <i>Security Studies</i>	
Book Reviewer <i>De Gruyter</i>	
Grant Reviewer Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC)	
Member, Graduate Studies Committee College of International Studies, University of Oklahoma	2025 – present
Jury Member, Graduate College Research Showcase Graduate College, University of Oklahoma	2026
Prize Jury Member, Student Research Competition Global Research Institute, William & Mary	2025
Co-Organizer, <i>Power Vacuums and Power Competition</i> Conference Security and Foreign Policy Initiative, William & Mary	2024 – 2025
Co-Founder, <i>Europe in the World</i> Project Nanovic Institute for European Studies, University of Notre Dame	2021 – 2022
Graduate Discussant, Emerging Scholars Conference Notre Dame International Security Center, University of Notre Dame	2021 – 2022
Elected President of the Political Science Graduate Organization University of Notre Dame	2020 – 2021



Co-Founder and -Organizer, Annual European Studies Student Conference Nanovic Institute for European Studies, University of Notre Dame	2019 – 2020
Founder and Organizer, International Relations Workshop University of Notre Dame	2019 – 2020
Elected International Relations Field Representative Political Science Graduate Organization, University of Notre Dame	2019 – 2020
Graduate Student Representative, Graduate Program Committee Department of Political Science, University of Notre Dame	2020

## ADDITIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

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<b>Languages</b>	German (native), English (fluent), Italian (beginner)
<b>Software</b>	R, $\LaTeX$ , MS Office, WordPress

## PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

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American Political Science Association (APSA)  
European International Studies Association (EISA)  
International Studies Association (ISA)  
Società Italiana di Scienza Politica (SISP)

## REFERENCES

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### **Sebastian Rosato**

Professor of Political Science  
University of Notre Dame  
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### **Stephanie C. Hofmann**

Professor and Joint Chair in International Relations  
European University Institute  
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### **Michael J. Tierney**

Hylton Professor of Government and International Relations  
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